Georgia Military Institute 1851 - 1864

Opened in 1851 on a 110-acre campus, the Institute had a 4-year curriculum modeled after West Point. The cadet lifestyle was strict. Students attended classes all day followed by an hour-long drill, dress parades at sunset and evenings spent studying. Townspeople proudly supported the Institute and attended its functions. Cadets came from at least nine states and graduates included Major General Pierce M. B. Young, CSA. Although increased income from the school's growth never kept pace with expenses, its financial future improved after the State acquired it in 1858. In the early 1860s cadets entered the military after reaching age 18, but in May 1864 all those remaining received their marching orders. After their departure, the school's buildings were used in turn as a hospital for both sides and as a Federal headquarters and barracks before being destroyed in November. Only the adjoining private residence of the first superintendent, Col. Arnoldus V. Brumby, now called Brumby Hall, was spared. The cadets served at various locations in Georgia, then when the war ended in May 1865 they returned home as civilians. Despite much interest, efforts to reestablish the school in the following decade were unsuccessful, mainly due to lack of funds.

Cobb County- 2009

Sources – Georgia Military Institute

- Conrad, James Lee. *The Young Lions, Confederate Cadets At War.* Mechanicsburg, PA: Stackpole Books, 1997.
- Friends of Brumby Hall, Brochure describing history of Brumby Hall and Gardens and Marietta Conference Center and Resort.
- Scaife, William R. and William Harris Bragg. *Joe Brown's Pets, The Georgia Militia, 1861-1865*. Macon, GA: Mercer University Press, 2004.
- Temple, Sarah Blackwell Gober. *The First Hundred Years: A Short History of Cobb County, in Georgia.* Atlanta: Walter W. Brown Publishing Company, 1935; reprint, Atlanta, GA: Cherokee Publishing Company, 1980.
- White, George. *Historical Collections of Georgia*. New York: Pudney & Russell, Publishers, 1854; reprint, Danielsville, GA: Heritage Papers, 1968.
- Yates, Bowling C. *History of the Georgia Military Institute, Marietta, Georgia*. Printed in the United States of America, 1968. (referred to as Yates GMI.)
- Yates, Bowling C. *Historic Highlights in Cobb County*. Marietta, GA: Cobb Exchange Bank, 1973. (referred to as Yates Highlights.)

Georgia Military Institute 1851 - 1864

Opened in 1851 on a 110-acre campus², the Institute had a 4-year curriculum modeled after West Point.³ The cadet lifestyle was strict.⁴ Students attended classes all day followed by an hour-long drill, dress parades at sunset and evenings spent studying.⁵ Townspeople proudly supported the Institute and attended its functions. Cadets came from at least nine states and graduates included Major General Pierce M. B. Young, CSA. Although increased income from the school's growth never kept pace with expenses, its financial future improved after the State acquired it in 1858.8 In the early 1860s cadets entered the military after reaching age 18, but in May 1864 those remaining received their marching orders.⁹ After their departure, the school's buildings were used in turn as a hospital for both sides and as a Federal headquarters and barracks¹⁰ before being destroyed in November. 11 Only the adjoining private residence of the first superintendent, Col. Arnoldus V. Brumby¹², now called Brumby Hall¹³, was spared.¹⁴ The cadets served at various locations in Georgia¹⁵, then when the war ended in May 1865 they returned home as civilians. ¹⁶ Despite much interest ¹⁷, efforts to reestablish the school in the following decade were unsuccessful¹⁸. mainly due to lack of funds. 19

```
<sup>1</sup> Temple, 183, White, 400, Yates - GML 1.
```

² Temple, 184, Yates - GMI, 1.

White, 401, Yates - GMI, 3.

⁴ Temple, 190-2, White, 401.

⁵ Temple, 192, Yates - GMI, 3.

⁶ Temple, 159, 183, 192, Yates - GMI, 4.

⁷ Yates - GMI, 22-27; 35.

⁸ Conrad 10, Temple, 189-90, Yates – GMI, 4, 5.

⁹ Temple, 197, Yates – GMI, 5, 7, 8.

¹⁰ Conrad, 115, Temple, 323-4, 339, Yates – GMI, 8, Yates – Highlights, 37 (specific to use as a hospital).

¹¹ Conrad, 115, 163, Scaife, 221, Temple, 373, Yates – GMI, 11, Yates – Highlights, 37.

¹² Temple, 183.

¹³ Friends brochure.

¹⁴ Friends brochure, Temple, 183.

¹⁵ Temple, 197, Yates – GMI, 7-17.

¹⁶ Yates - GMI, 17.

¹⁷ Temple, 421-4, Yates – GMI, 17.

¹⁸ Scaife, 221, Temple, 424, Yates – GMl, 17.

¹⁹ Conrad, 163, Yates – GMI, 17.